



# तकनीकी पत्रिका विषय-सूची

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(Technical Journals)
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Vol.3 No.10, October, 2019

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# Down to Earth, Vol 28 No 8, 1-15 September, 2019

# **Down To Earth**

Founded in 1992 to arm you with knowledge critical to shaping a better world

**FOUNDER EDITOR** Anil Agarwal

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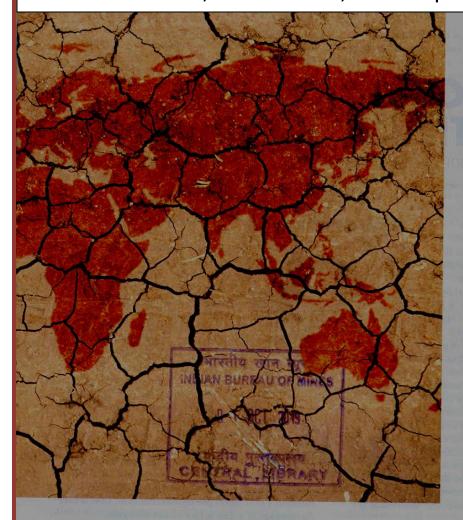
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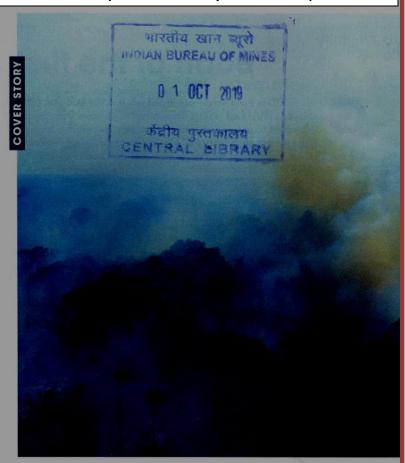
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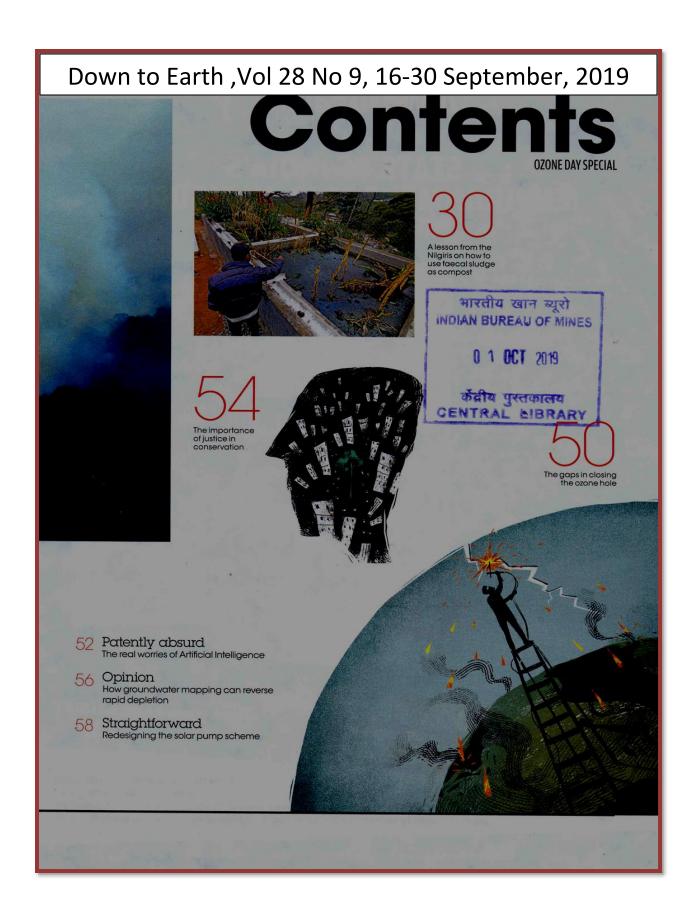
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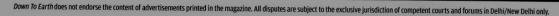
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13 An assessment of the draft National Education Policy of 2019 is undertaken in reference to the gross enrolment ratio. — Madhu Paranjape

### What Sealed BJP's Victory in Chhattisgarh?

16 While a strong anti-incumbency sentiment worked against the Bharatiya Janata Party in the Chhattisgarh assembly elections, Narendra Modi's image-building exercise helped the party's candidates win in the Lok Sabha polls in the state. — Lakhan Choudhary, Vibha Attri

### **Pro-incumbency Favoured the BJP in Himachal Pradesh**

18 The 2019 Lok Sabha elections in Himachal Pradesh saw an all-time high polling percentage, with the Bharatiya Janata Party emerging as a party that was supported across various sections. — Ramesh K Chauhan, Bharti Sharma & Sunil Kumar

### Jammu and Kashmir: Regional Divides Underscored

20 The Bharatiya Janata Party swept the polls in Jammu, while the National Conference made a solid comeback in the Valley and People's Democratic Party's seemingly unrelenting downslide continued. — Aijaz Ashraf Wani

### **Disrupting Boundaries of Politics in Kerala**

28 By invoking the controversy around the March 2018 cover of Grihalakshmi magazine, it is argued that there are certain paradigmatic shifts in how the imagined extents and limits of politics seem to be at the centre of a set of transformations in the dominant practices of media today. — Jenson Joseph

### **Pharmaceutical Firms' Contribution to Innovation**

34 The government should rethink its strategies to get domestic pharmaceutical firms to contribute to system-building activities and prioritise investment into the upgrading of processes of learning and building competence.
— Dinesh Abrol, Amitava Guha, Rollins John & Nidhi Singh

# Barber-Johnson Technique to Assess Tertiary Care Hospital Efficiency

44 The Barber–Johnson technique is used to analyse the efficiency of five hospitals of India's apex medical institute, revealing a high efficiency of those hospitals, but also a high probability of poor health outcomes in future. — Laxmitej Wundavalli, Sidhartha Satpathy & D K Sharma

### **Community Participation in Water Resource Management**

Using primary data, the impact of a tripartite institutional framework—
comprising a non-governmental organisation, the funding agency, and the
people (forming a community-based organisation)—on rural sustainability
is examined. — Roopesh Kaushik, Binay Kumar Pattnaik & Binayak Rath

### **Postscript**

61 Sumana Chandrashekar on the question of caste in the film Sarvam Thaala Mayam; Anu Kumar on the life of Mubarek Ali Khan, a crusader of the rights of Indian immigrants in the United States; Neha Sinha on why Man vs Wild's confrontational approach to wildlife is problematic; and Last Lines by Ponnappa.

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## Delhi's Air Pollution RARY

A system dynamics simulation approach is adopted to analyse Delhi's air pollution in order to identify the root causes and help make effective policy decisions. page 32

### The Goodness of Millets

The inclusion of millets in the public distribution system is a healthy step, but its production and consumption both face a crisis that needs to be tackled in an integrated manner. page 49

# **Spirit of Cooperative Federalism**

An investigation into federal transfers to the states highlights the role of the union government in equitable direct investment, subsidy, and private investment policy for unbiased regional development. page 40

### **Dalit Political Consciousness**

Is the current Dalit movement in Maharashtra informed by B R Ambedkar's vision of a dynamic political location for the community in the new democracy? page 10

### Indonesia's Vital General Election

An analysis of the results of the April 2019 general election in the world's largest Muslim-majority country and their impact on its fragile democracy page 17

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### **Foreign Investment in Coal Mining**

7 Permitting 100% FDI in commercial mining is fraught with production and ecological risks.

### To Whom Is the Press Responsible?

8 The Press Council of India should examine its mandate and objectives.

### The Post-political Dalit Movement in Maharashtra

The contemporary Dalit movement in Maharashtra is marked by five distinct trends—increased militancy, sub-caste assertion, middle-class activism, public symbolism and rightward shift—that are not manifested through political mobilisation but predominantly in sociocultural spheres.

— Harish S Wankhede

### **The Accuracy of Agency Ratings**

15 How the credit rating agencies need to provide more insights about corporate rating movements to enable banks to derive early warning signals about inherent credit risk and the kind of risk indicators that need to be disclosed have been highlighted. — Arindam Bandyopadhyay

### **Elections in Indonesia**

17 The organisation of political discourse and the citizen's imagination around the personality cults of leaders and ascendant majoritarianism in Indonesia raises concerns about the health of democracy. — Dias Pabyantara, Radityo Dharmaputra

### **Governing Mass Migration to Dhaka: Revisiting Climate Factors**

26 For a clear framework of governance of population flow affecting Dhaka and its peri-urban areas, it is important to identify and distinguish the climatic and non-climatic issues, requiring attention to scientific data and an examination of the politics of exclusion and extortion. — Iftekhar Iqbal

### Understanding Delhi's Complex Air Pollution Problem

The use of system dynamics simulation offers a novel systems thinking approach to understand Delhi's air pollution, taking into account the dynamic nature of the air pollution system as well as the complex interdependencies among the various factors and sources of air pollution.

— Shuvabrata Chakraborty, Samir K Srivastava

### Fiscal Federalism and Regional Inequality in India

40 Although the Finance Commission's transfers are progressive, the share of devolution for low-income states is gradually decreasing, and all other transfers and efforts by the centre are regressive to address the regional inequality issues. — Bakshi Amit Kumar Sinha, Barna Ganguli

### Millets in the Indian Plate: A Policy Perspective

49 Scaling the policy decision to include millets in the basket of goods provided through the public distribution system to the national level will require rigorous measures to improve production as well as consumer acceptability. — Sanchit Makkar, Sumedha Minocha, Sumathi Swaminathan & Anura V Kurpad

### Matting of Hair among Women in South-western India

56 Thematic accounts of affected women uncover the health and human rights marginalisation surrounding the matting of hair as a practice with religious undertone, effectively making it a neglected harmful cultural practice. — Govind Dhaske

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Do Social Networks Facilitate the Spread of Ponzi Schemes?

### **REVIEW OF ENVIRONMENT & DEVELOPMENT**

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- Towards a Conception of Socially Useful Nature
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- Eco-labour's Challenge to the Neo-liberal Understanding of Nature

### **CURRENT STATISTICS**

### POSTSCRIPT

# Review of Environment & Development

Five articles in this review explore themes that examine the relationship between labour and nature, the empirical effects of the labour—nature complex, and the conceptual and theoretical challenges it presents. page 33 onwards

# **Policy Prescription for Education**

Three articles closely analyse the Draft National Education Policy, 2019 and find that it pays no heed to regional disparities, access to school education, and the concept of common schools. pages 13–19

# **Ponzi Schemes and Financial Literacy**

Social networks fostered by self-help groups may provide higher incomes, but also facilitate the spreading of misinformation about Ponzi schemes that hurts naïve investors. page 26

# A 'Canon of Black Work'

Toni Morrison's (1931–2019) work is guided by the question of whether the imagination can be political even as the aesthetics of her writings serve as codes to history, memory, and identity. page 70

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### **Military Professionalism and Effectiveness**

The military's input to national security may be swayed by ideological winds if it loses its apolitical grounding. —Ali Ahmed

### **Vision without Basis: A Fanciful Education**

13 The Draft National Education Policy, 2019 strives to provide a vision, albeit without presenting any statistical basis or taking into account the sociopolitical and historical contexts. — Krishna Kumar

### What's in It for School Education? DNEP, 2019

The Draft National Education Policy, 2019 has fallen into the trap of measuring outcomes while remaining indifferent to input shortcomings and systemic inequalities. — *Jyoti Raina* 

### Overlooking the Idea of Common School in the Education Policy

18 The Draft National Education Policy, 2019 lacks commitment to the idea of common school, encouraging differentiation of schooling experiences for different socio-economic groups. — Vikas Maniar

### Do Social Networks Facilitate the Spread of Ponzi Schemes?

26 A primary survey shows how social networks created by self-help groups facilitate the spread of misinformation regarding Ponzi schemes and hurt naïve investors. — Souvik Dutta, Abhirup Sarkar

### **Review of Environment and Development**

Five articles offer insights into the inextricable relationship that labour, work, and dwelling practices have with nature.

### Water and H,O: 'Elements of Labo(u)r'

35 The primordiality of water in landscapes (and not H<sub>2</sub>o) will have to be given a foundational position in the modern world view, as the reflexive labor it metabolises can restrain the instrumental labour metabolised by H<sub>2</sub>o.
— Savyasaachi

### **Towards a Conception of Socially Useful Nature**

40 An examination of the methods promoted by the United Nations System of Environmental-Economic Accounting in valuation of nature shows their inadequacy in arriving at a non-commoditised conception of "socially useful nature." — Archana Prasad

### **Rethinking Development and Environment in North Andaman**

45 An ethnographic analysis of the interconnectedness of labour and landscape in North Andaman reveals a distinct discourse on the environment among the descendants of settlers there. — Anupama Ramakrishnan

### The Scientific Worker and the Field

52 Drawing attention to scientific work as labour, the need for a closer examination of the subjectivities of educated, trained government employees in charge of field data collection on marine fisheries is emphasised. — Aarthi Sridhar

### Eco-labour's Challenge to the Neo-liberal Understanding of Nature

59 A conversation is constructed around three themes that mediate the encounter between labour and nature showing how labour's alienation from nature is a construct of capitalism that can be overcome only when industrial society is challenged and transformed. — *Dunu Roy* 

### **Postscript**

68 Rama Kant Agnihotri on Narendra Modi's craft of twisting words; Yogesh Maitreya on establishing an anti-caste publishing culture in English; Susan Haris on Toni Morrison's work on the history of the African American experience; and Last Lines by Ponnappa.

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and not just to protect finance capital. page 16

### For Demand-led Growth

A demonstration of how a fiscal space of the gross domestic product can be freed through a deep fiscal adjustment programme and used for an inclusive public expenditure-led strategy for growth revival page 32

### A New National Pact?

Can the government do enough to convince the Kashmiri people about its reassuring statement that their culture and identity will be protected? page 14

# **Redefining Measures of Innovations**

Existing studies in India ignore the emerging innovation activities in the service and informal sectors, which are relevant in terms of their contribution to the gross domestic product. page 19

## **Uttarakhand's Economic Growth**

An examination of Uttarakhand's success in its pursuit of inclusive growth for different social groups in the rural and urban sectors page 53

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### The Unfolding Economic Slowdown

7 Expansionary impulses to revive the economy are the need of the hour.

### Language of Power or Language of People?

8 Seeing and identifying India through the prism of a single language is not desirable.

### What Do We Do with PSBs?

10 In the 50th year of bank nationalisation, while there is a general clamour for privatisation of public sector banks, wholesale privatisation is neither politically feasible nor desirable on economic grounds. — TTRam Mohan

### **On Ethics of Legal Representation**

12 Throughout his long and distinguished career, Ram Jethmalani was a hugely controversial figure, liked or disliked based on who he represented in court. This, however, is the wrong way to frame an understanding of his work as a lawyer. — Alok Prasanna Kumar

### The Constitutional Legitimacy of Abrogating Article 370

14 While the popular opinion in the nation is in favour of the abrogation of Article 370 in Kashmir, the constitutional legitimacy of the decision needs to be questioned. — Ashwani Kumar

### Official Reforms and India's Real Economy

16 The remedial measures announced by the government in and after the 2019–20 budget reflect its limited understanding of the economy as the performance of the financial markets alone. — Sunanda Sen

### The Need for an Innovation Survey in India

- 19 Mainstream measures of innovation at both the macro and micro levels are only a part and not the full extent of innovation that occurs in India. There is a need for evidence of other forms of innovation.
  - K Chandra Shekar, George Paily

### **Inclusive Fiscal Adjustment for Reviving Growth**

32 A fiscal space, amounting to over 6% of the gross domestic product, can be freed through a programme of deep fiscal adjustment. — Sudipto Mundle, Satadru Sikdar

### Beyond the Eurocentrism-Indigenism Binary

37 Two discourses—non-indigenist critiques of Eurocentrism and Dalit–Bahujan–Adivasi narratives—that fracture "Hinduism" are put in conversation with each other. — Nivedita Menon

### Tribes and Urbanisation in North East India: Issues and Challenges

46 The complex topic of uneven regional distribution of city and town formations in the North East is examined with reference to the "tribal metropolis" of Shillong in Meghalaya, which is experiencing a rapidly changing urban landscape. — Aashish Khakha

# A Perspective on Growth and Distributional Outcomes in Uttarakhand

How successful Uttarakhand has been in realising the pursuit of economic growth to improve the standard of living of the population, in general, and in mainstreaming the different social groups both within and without as a state in a federation is examined. — M H Suryanarayana, Rajendra P Mamgain

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Public Investment for Addressing Childhood Wasting in Maharashtra and Karnataka

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# CENTRAL LIBRARY Nudge Theory in Policymaking

The rise in popularity of behavioural economics and nudge theory in policymaking calls for a critical evaluation of philosophical, ethical, and pragmatic dimensions, and the limitations of behavioural economics. page 13

# **Promoting Participatory Democracy**

Maharashtra's devolving of 5% of the Tribal Sub-Plan funds to gram panchayats under the Panchayats (Extension to Scheduled Areas) Act is a step towards enabling informed decision-making in local self-governance. page 51

## **Ageing in India**

An evidence-based perspective on social security policies for India's elderly population shows the need for convergence in adoption and implementation and strengthening of the central government policies across the states. page 32

# **Patterns of Drinking Water Access**

A study of peri-urban Hyderabad reveals how the water environment, social relations, and institutions related to water co-produce one another to critically shape peri-urban water geographies. page 42

# **Recharging the Ganges**

While tackling pollution in the Ganga basin is a long-term project, the Namami Gange Programme can ensure Ganga's uninterrupted flow by reimagining the role of canal irrigation and hydropower storages. page 57

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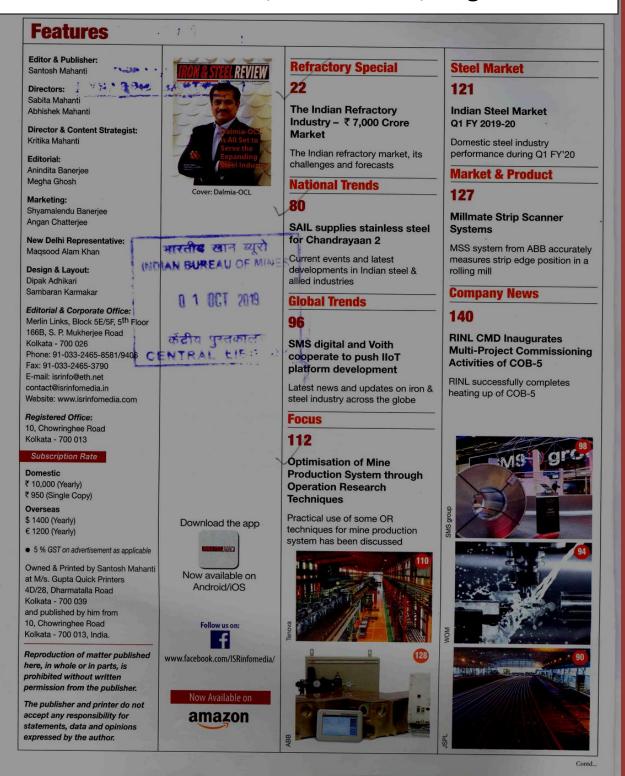
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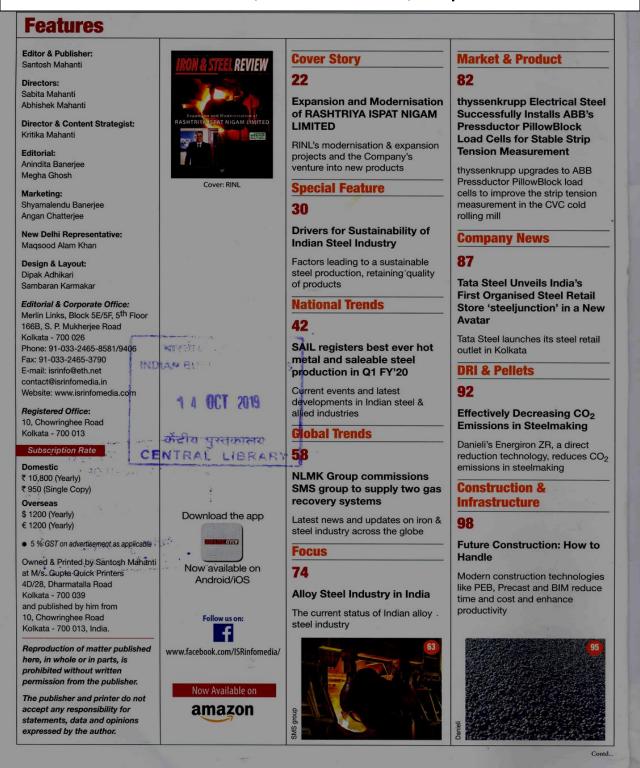
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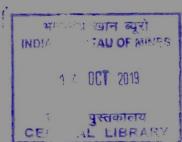


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Bathymetry map over the Indian Ocean. The black box on the map presents the middle part of the Central Indian Ridge. Solid red lines represent the ridge axis and Fracture Zone (FZ) identified by Parson et al. (1993). Solid black lines represent FZ identified by Wessel et al. (2015) (for details see page 359-366)

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# Journal of Mines Metals & Fuels, Vol.67 No.8, August 2019

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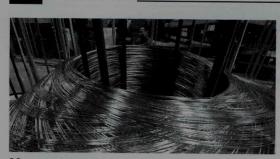
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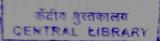
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